

norm, 269
 compatibility, 279, 280, 285
 elliptical, 288
 equivalent, 276, 425
 of a function, 288
 on a grid, 274
 of an inverse, 285
 for matrices, 280
 1-, 2-, and ∞ -norms, 281, 283
 Frobenius, 279, 337
 induced, 280, 285, 337
 of a projection, 323
 for vectors, 275
 1-, 2-, and ∞ -norms, 274
 p-norms, 274
 of a waveform, 382
 normal equations, 213, 214, 221, 226, 313, 437
 normal modes of vibration, 562, 571
 normalized vector, 270
 normal matrix, 304, 400, 409, 547
 nullity, 200, 220
 nullspace, 173, 174, 178, 199
 equality, 177
 of an orthogonal projector, 434
 of a partitioned matrix, 208
 of a product, 180, 220
 spanning set for, 175
 and transpose, 177
 number of pivots, 218
 numerical stability, 347

O

oblique projection, 385
 method for linear systems, 443
 oblique projectors from SVD, 634
 Ohm's law, 73
 Oh notation $O(h^p)$, 18
 one-to-one mapping, 250
 onto mapping, 250
 operation counts
 for convolution, 377
 for Gaussian elimination, 10
 for Gauss–Jordan method, 16
 for LU factorization, 146
 for matrix inversion, 119
 operator, linear, 238
 operator norm, 280
 Ortega, James, xii
 orthogonal complement, 322, 403
 dimension of, 339
 involving range and nullspace, 405
 orthogonal decomposition theorem, 405, 407
 orthogonal diagonalization, 549
 orthogonal distance, 435
 orthogonal matrix, 320
 determinant of, 473

orthogonal projection, 239, 243, 248, 299, 305, 385, 429
 and 3-D graphics, 330
 onto an affine space, 436
 and least squares, 437
 orthogonal projectors, 322, 410, 427, 429
 elementary, 431
 formulas for, 430
 onto an intersection, 441
 and pseudoinverses, 434
 sums of, 441
 orthogonal reduction, 341
 to determine full-rank factorization, 633
 to determine fundamental subspaces, 407
 orthogonal triangularization, 342
 orthogonal vectors, 294
 orthonormal basis, 298
 extending to, 325, 335, 38
 for fundamental subspaces, 407
 by means of orthogonal reduction, 355
 orthonormal set, 298
 Ostrowski, Alexander, 626
 outer product, 103
 overrelaxation, 624

P

Painter, Richard J., xii
 parallelepiped, 431, 468
 parallelogram identity, 290, 291
 parallelogram law, 162
 parallel sum, 441
 parity of a permutation, 460
 Parseval des Chênes, M., 305
 Parseval's identity, 305
 partial pivoting, 24
 and diagonal dominance, 193
 and LU factorization, 148
 and numerical stability, 349
 particular solution, 58, 65–68, 70, 180, 213
 partitioned matrix, 111
 and linear operators, 392
 rank and nullity of, 208
 Peano, Giuseppe, 160
 Penrose equations, 422
 Penrose, Roger, 221
 perfect shuffle, 372, 381
 period of trigonometric functions, 362
 periodic extension, 302
 periodic function, 301
 periodic Markov chain, 694
 permutation, 460
 symmetric, 671
 permutation counter, 151
 permutation matrix, 135, 140, 151
 perpendicular, 294
 perp, properties of, 404, 409
 Perron–Frobenius theory, 661, 673
 Perron, Oskar, 661
 Perron root, 666, 668